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| **History: Key Stage 1- Year 2** | | |
| **Learning Challenges** | | |
| Why did the Titanic sink? | Why were Neil Armstrong and Christopher Columbus brave people? | What was our town like long ago? |
| **National Curriculum content** | | |
| **Beyond living memory** | **Lives of significant people** | **Local history** |
| Events beyond living memory that are significant nationally or globally [for example, the Great Fire of London, the first aeroplane flight or events commemorated through festivals or anniversaries] | The lives of significant individuals in the past who have contributed to national and international achievements. Some should be used to compare aspects of life in different periods | Significant historical events, people and places in their own locality |
| **Key Knowledge** | | |
| * Know about an event or events that happened long ago, even before their grandparents were born. * Know what we use today instead of a number of older given artefacts. * Know that children’s lives today are different to those of children a long time ago. | * Know about a famous person from outside the UK and explain why they are famous. * Name a famous person from the past and explain why they are famous | * Know how the local area is different to the way it used to be a long time ago. * Differentiate between things that were here 100 years ago and things that were not (including buildings, tools, toys, etc. |

**History knowledge mats for Year 2**

* Beyond Living Memory
* Famous People (including: William the Conqueror, King Harold, Captain James Cook, Anne Bonny, Florence Nightingale, Grace Darling, Isambard Kingdon Brunel, Edgar Wood, Emily Pankhurst, Nelson Mandela, Mary Seacole)